

ESCAP Report to 2017 AFACT Plenary Meeting

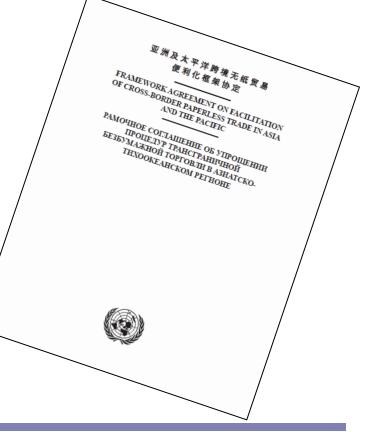
Trade, Investment and Innovation Division
United Nations ESCAP

(1) Framework Agreement on Facilitation of Cross-border Paperless

Trade in Asia and the Pacific

A UN treaty developed by ESCAP members

- **❖** Opened for becoming a party from 1 October 2016
- ❖ Signing ceremony was organized on 29 August 2017 in Bangkok
 - ➤ Bangladesh, Cambodia and China signed
- **❖** Several other countries are expected to sign it is New York in September 2017





(2) Trade and Transport Facilitation Monitoring Mechanism (TTFMM)

- ☐ A guidance on establishing a sustainable trade and transport facilitation monitoring mechanism
- ☐ Adopted as an UN/CEFACT Recommendation #42
- ☐ Project implementation in three countries (Bhutan, Bangladesh and Nepal): finalized.

United Nations

ECE/trade/c/cefact/2017/8/Rev.1



Economic and Social Council

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Economic Commission for Europe

Executive Committee

Centre for Trade Facilitation and Electronic Business

Twenty-third session Geneva, 3-4 April 2017 Item 7(a) of the provisional agenda Recommendations and standards Recommendations for approval

Revised

Recommendation Nº42:

Trade and Transport Facilitation Monitoring Mechanism

Summary

Many countries around the world have made efforts to facilitate trade and transport. Few, however, have established sustainable mechanisms to monitor the effectiveness of policies and procedures that facilitate trade and speed up international supply and value chains. There is, therefore, a need for countries to establish sustainable national trade and transport facilitation monitoring mechanisms to measure and assess progress, and to assist in policymaking and modernization efforts.

The purpose of this Recommendation is to encourage governments, business communities,

http://www.unescap.org/resources/towards-national-integrated-and-trade-and-transport-facilitation-monitoring



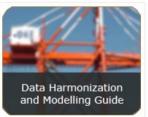
- (3) Capacity Building & Technical Assistance
 - Agriculture TF; TF for SMEs
 - Single Window & paperless trade; WTO TFA





FOR TRADE FACILITATION























(4) Launch of e-learning course on Business Process Analysis (BPA) for Trade Facilitation

- ❖ Online learning platform, based on UNNExT BPA Guide
- ❖ 6+1 video modules
- **❖** Testing and certification system
- ❖ Free of charge to use

Module 2: BPA for Trade Facilitation - Unified Modeling Language

This video is the second Module of the ESCAP e-Learning Series: Business Process Analysis to Simplify Trade Procedures. In this module you will go through: a definition of what is Unified Modeling Language, its relevance for Business Analysis, a description of the Use Case and Activity Diagrams and some case examples to illustrate the concept of UML.





More information can be found in the UNNExT Guide on Business Process Analysis available on the UNNExT website.



(5) Research & Analysis on Trade Facilitation and Paperless Trade

- ❖ ESCAP-World Bank Trade Cost Database
- **❖** Global Survey on Trade Facilitation and Paperless Trade Implementation 2017
- Trade Process Analysis Database
- Policy analysis, e.g., impact of paperless trade implementation on trade costs

http://www.unescap.org/our-work/tradeinvestment-innovation/tradefacilitation/publications

https://unnext.unescap.org/databases



Trade Facilitation and Paperless Trade: State of Play and The Way Forward for Asia and the Pacific

15 Dec 2015Books

Trade facilitation (the simplification and harmonization of import, export, and transit procedures) including paperless trade (the use and exchange of electronic data and documents to support the trade transaction process), has taken increasing importance as evidenced by the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement reached in December 2013, as well as the growing number of regional and subregional initiatives aimed at facilitating the electronic exchange of information along international supply chains.



Reducing Trade Costs in Asia-Pacific Developing Countries

2 Dec 2015 Books

Reducing Trade Costs in Asia-Pacific Developing Countries (Studies in Trade and Investment No. 84). International trade has been a major engine for economic growth and development in Asia and the Pacific. However, overall trade costs remain excessively high in many developing countries of the region. Part I of this publication provides an overview of trade costs in Asia and the Pacific, based on the most recent update of the ESCAP-World Bank Trade Cost Database. Policies and factors affecting international trade costs are identified.



Trade Facilitation in Asia and the Pacific: Which Policies and Measures Affect Trade Costs the Most? 2015 Update

1 Dec 2015

Working paper series

How much of international trade costs can be mitigated through implementation of trade facilitation measures and policies? What measures and policies affect trade costs the most? This paper updates findings from Duval and Utoktham (2011), based on ESCAP-World Bank Trade Costs

Major Work Programmes and Events on Trade Facilitation in 2017

- ☐ Implementation of ESCAP Resolution 68/3, 70/6 and 72/4:
 - ✓ 3rd meeting of the Interim Intergov Steering Group on CB Paperless TF and 4th meeting of its legal and technical working groups: 21-25 March 2017
 - ✓ Support or becoming parties to the Framework Agreement
- ☐ Other key events:
 - □ ^{3rd} UNNExT Masterclass in Cheon-an, RoK, April 2017
 - 8th Asia Pacific Trade Facilitation Forum: September 2017, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
- ☐ Follow-up on Trade and Transport Facilitation Monitoring Mechanism (TTFMM)
- ☐ Updates of TF databases; Global Survey on TF & Paperless Trade in Asia and the Pacific 2017

ESCAP Work ProgrammeOn Trade Facilitation in 2017

☐ Field projects:

- **▶ UNDA 9th Tranche project on agricultural trade facilitation (2014-17)**
- Capacity Building for Trade Facilitation (RoK)
- Capacity building towards cross-border paperless trade for trade facilitation in Mongolia and East and Northeast Asia and Central Asia
 - * Activities: subregional BPA study, subregional workshop, pilot project on subregional cross-border paperless trade data exchange, etc.
- ➤ Promoting regional best practices in the application of Single Windows systems for trade facilitation in Eurasian Economic Union and North and Central Asia
 - * Activities: study on regional SW best practice, development of SW interoperability guide, subregional workshops, etc.



Thank you

